

Non Sibi High School

Andover's Chem 550/580: Advanced Chemistry

Chapter 10, Review Quiz 1 Answers

1

Write a balanced equation for the combustion of each compound below using the smallest possible whole-number coefficients:

- a. butane
 - b. pentanol
 - c. C₆H₅SH
- a. 2C₄H₁₀ + 13O₂ → 8CO₂ + 10H₂O
b. 2C₅H₁₁OH + 15O₂ → 10CO₂ + 12H₂O
c. 2C₆H₅SH + 17O₂ → 12CO₂ + 6H₂O + 2SO₂

2

Write a balanced equation for each reaction described below using the smallest possible whole-number coefficients:

- a. lithium oxide reacts with water
 - b. potassium carbonate decomposes upon heating
 - c. aluminum metal reacts with chlorine gas
 - d. cesium metal reacts with water
- a. Li₂O + H₂O → 2Li⁺ + 2OH⁻
b. K₂CO₃ → K₂O + CO₂
c. 2Al + 3Cl₂ → 2AlCl₃
d. 2Cs + 2H₂O → 2Cs⁺ + 2OH⁻ + H₂

3

What is the molarity of each ion in the following solutions?

- a. 0.032 M CrCl₃

- b. 0.12 M $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4$
- 0.032 M Cr^{3+} and 0.096 M Cl^-
 - 0.24 M NH_4^+ and 0.12 M SO_4^{2-}

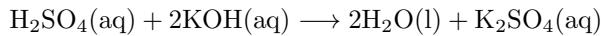
4

Indicate if any of the combinations below yield no reaction and also write a balanced net ionic equation, including states of matter, for any combinations that do yield a precipitate:

- $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2(\text{aq}) + \text{K}_3\text{PO}_4(\text{aq})$
 - $\text{Pb}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_2(\text{aq}) + \text{NaCl}(\text{aq})$
 - aqueous lithium chloride + aqueous ammonium bromide
 - aqueous iron(III) nitrate + aqueous potassium chromate
- $3\text{Cu}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{PO}_4^{3-}(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \text{Cu}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{s})$
 - $\text{Pb}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{Cl}^-(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \text{PbCl}_2(\text{s})$
 - no reaction
 - a. $2\text{Fe}^{3+}(\text{aq}) + 3\text{CrO}_4^{2-}(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \text{Fe}_2(\text{CrO}_4)_3(\text{s})$

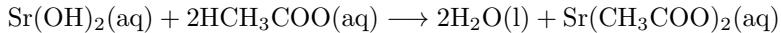
5

Write a balanced molecular equation, including states of matter, for the reaction between solutions of sulfuric acid and potassium hydroxide.



6

How many milliliters of 0.117 M strontium hydroxide are required to titrate 32.5 mL of 0.146 M acetic acid?



$$0.0325 \text{ L} \left(\frac{0.146 \text{ mol HCH}_3\text{COO}}{1 \text{ L}} \right) \left(\frac{1 \text{ mol Sr}(\text{OH})_2}{2 \text{ mol HCH}_3\text{COO}} \right) \left(\frac{1 \text{ L}}{0.117 \text{ mol HCH}_3\text{COO}} \right) \left(\frac{1000 \text{ mL}}{1 \text{ L}} \right) = 20.3 \text{ mL}$$



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